

FIG. 2.1

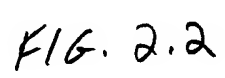


FIG. 2.2



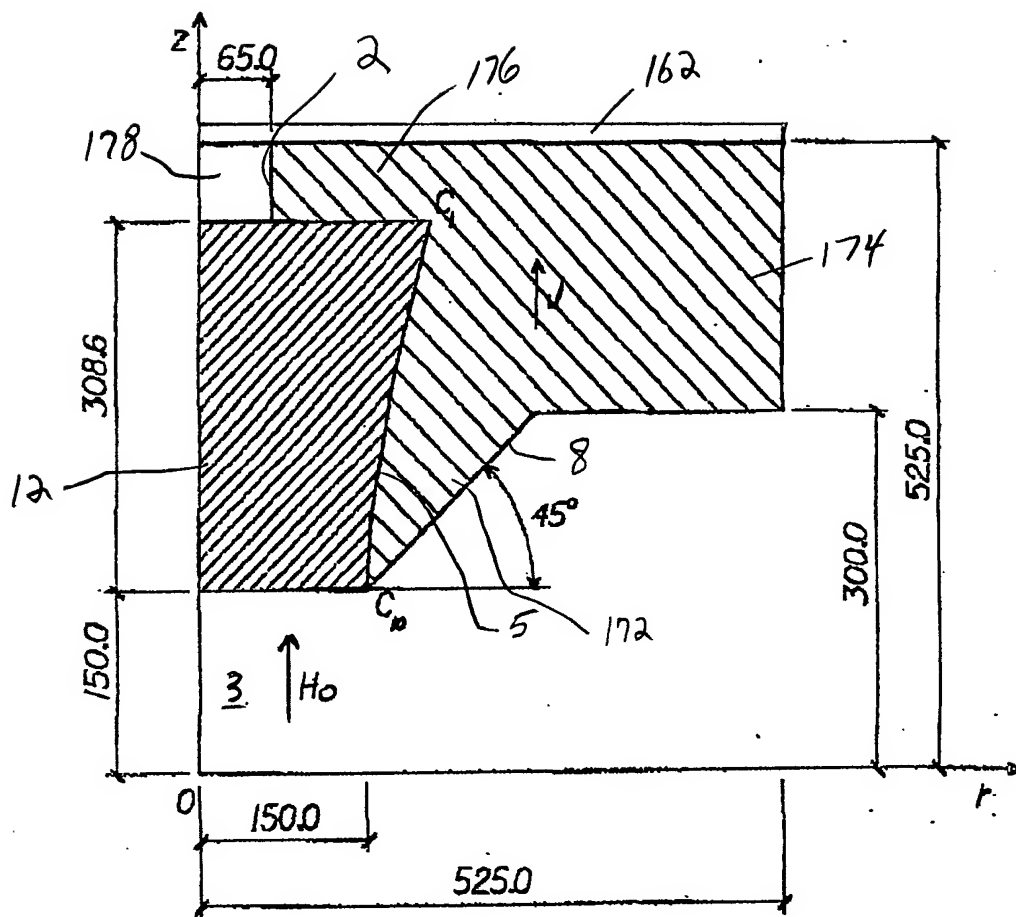
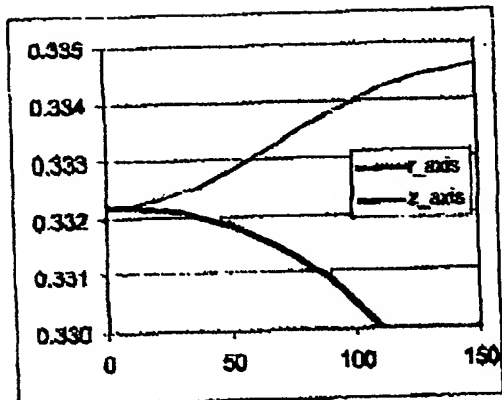
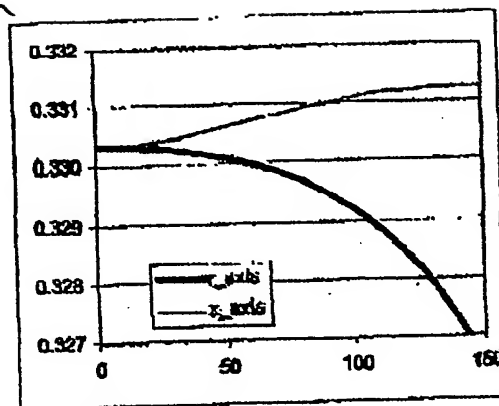


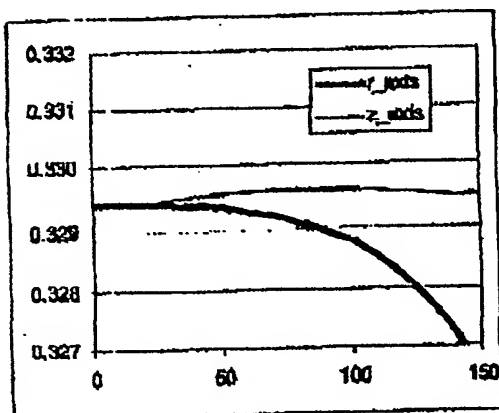
FIG. 2.4



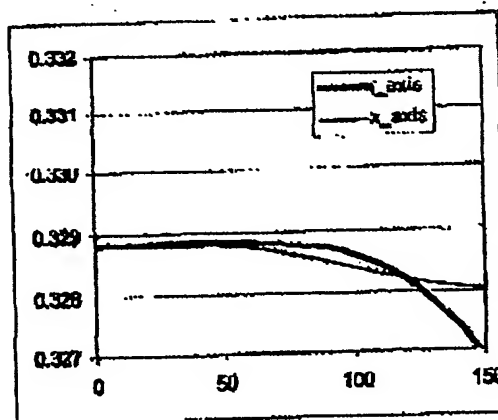
$N=1$



$N=2$

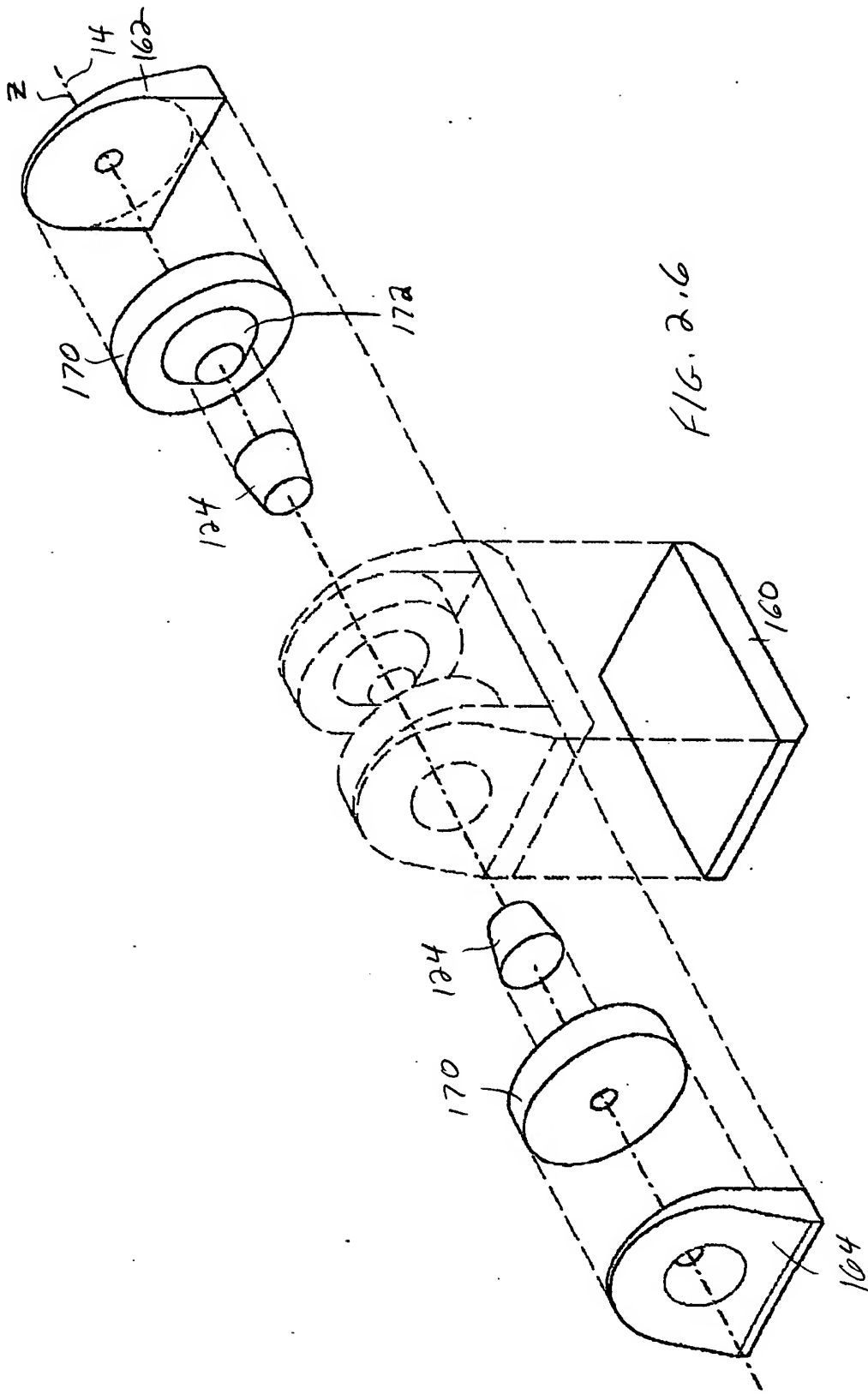


$N=4$



$N=9$

FIG. 2.5



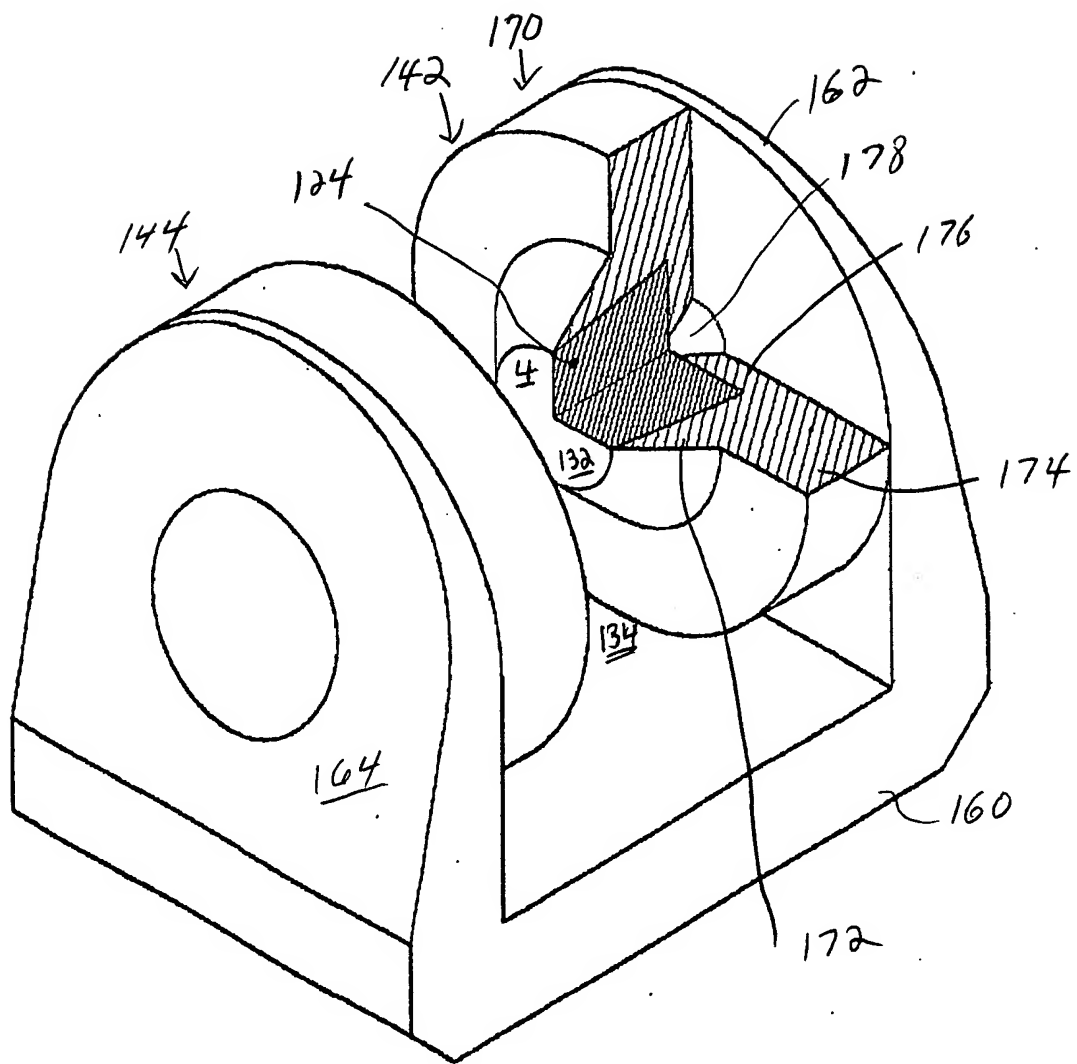


FIG. 2.7